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· TIGERS

· STUDENT'S PARADISE · CA DAY



TIGERS:-ENDANGERED SPECEIS



MONSOON MAGIC



CCOUNTANT



CHESS





The National Animal of India, The Tiger is the largest living cat species and a member of the Genus Panthera. It is most recognisable for its dark vertical stripes on orange fur with a white underside. An apex predator, it primarily preys on ungulates, such as deer and wild boar. As a top predator, wild tigers play an important role in maintaining the harmony of the planet's ecosystem. By preying on herbivores, tigers help to keep the balance between the prey animals and the forest vegetation which they feed upon. The presence of tigers in the forest is an indication of the well-being of the ecosystem. Protection of tigers in forests protects habitats of several other species. Protection of Tiger Indirectly benefits the ecosystem. On an average, Tiger Reserves generate employment for over 50 lakh mandays annually. They also give alternative livelihood options through Eco-Development Committees and Self Help Groups. Tigers occupy an important place in Indian culture. Since ages, it has been a symbol of magnificence, power, beauty and fierceness and has been associated with bravery and valour. The tiger also has a significant place in Hindu mythology as the vehicle of Goddess Durga. In olden times, hunting of tigers was considered to be one of the highest acts of bravery by kings and noblemen.

FACTS ABOUT THE TIGER

- Each tiger has a unique pattern of strips.
- Tigers can imitate the call of other animals and this is very helpful during hunting.
- Over the last 150 years the population of tigers has decreased by 95% and now there are only 3900 tigers around the globe out of which 3000 are in India
- Tiger has a bite force of 1050 psi which is more than lion's bite force which is 650 psi.
- Tiger are a great swimmer.
- A tiger can consume meat from 20 Kgs upto 40 kgs at once.
- Tiger is the largest cat in the world weighing on an average of 250 kgs - 300 kgs.
- The length of Tiger can go upto 13 feet from nose tip till tail



EXTINCT

BENGAL TIGER
SIBERIAN TIGER
SUMATRAN TIGER
INDO-CHINESE TIGER
MALAYAN TIGER
SOUTH CHINA TIGER

ENDANGERED

CASPIAN (GREY) TIGER
THE BALI TIGER
JAVAN TIGER

Mughalmardini Maharani Tarabai

Maharani Tarabai was born to Commander-in-chief, Hambirrao Mohite. At the age of 8. She had great fortune of marrying, son of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj and Maharani Soyarabai, Rajaram Maharaj. She inherited bravery of her father and was not only good at Horse Riding, Swordsmanship, Dandpatta etc but was also a great strategist and had a great hold on politics.

Mughal empire was spread from northeast to South of India. After death of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj his elder son Sambhaji Maharaj fought against Mughal force. Sambhaji was eventually captured in 1689. Rajaram Maharai continued to fight against Mughals. Unfortunately, he died in 1700 on Sinhagad. Rajaram's death, Tarabai proclaimed her infant son Shivaji 2, as Rajaram's successor and regent along with her She brought all Sardars and forces of empire together and gave them confidence to fight against Mughals. Under her guidance, Maratha warrior attacked Mughal territory of Malva, Gujarat, Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu. In 1703, force of 35,000 warrior attacked Gujrat and Bhopal under the leadership of Nemaji Shinde (One of the Sardar of Tarabai). They carried out great plunder in Mughal territory and filled the treasure of Maratha Empire.

Aurangzeb lived in South from 1700 to 1707 with unachievable dream to capture Maratha Empire. He died on 3rd March 1707 in the Maharashtra but his dream of capturing Maratha Empire was not fulfilled.

Later to create drift among Marathas, Mughals released Shahu Maharaj from imprisonment of Mughals, son of Shambhaji Maharaj and Grandson of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj. This lead to war between Shahu Maharaj and Maharani Tarabai near Khed. This war is considered to be most lethal movement in Maratha History. Later Shahu Maharaj established his Capital at Satara and Maharani Tarabai established parallel Capital at Panhala (Kolhapur).

Maharani Rajasbai, wife of Shahu Maharaj made a plan to jail Maharani Tarabai and her son Shivaji 2, in a greed to make her son Sambhaji 2 next Chhatrapati. Shivaji 2 died in prison. tarabai was prisoned for 16 years. After the death of Shahu Maharaj at the age of 70 tarabai tried to become Queen once again but was unsuccessful. She died in the 1761 same year when Maratha lost battle of Panipat.



A great women who cared about Maratha empire like mother takes care of her child. After her husbands death, she protected empire from Mughals. But her life was filled with lots of betrayal, hardships. She lost her Son and her husband, her father died during war with Mughals, but she always kept fighting for her people.

SAHIL KABADI
TYBCAF - A

FUN FACTS



ASTRONAUTS GROW TALLER
IN SPACE!



NAKES CAN PREDICT EARTHQUAKES.



ADULT CATS ONLY MEOW TO HUMANS, NOT OTHER CATS.



"I AM" IS THE SHORTEST COMPLETE SENTENCE.



PEOPLE SAY "BLESS YOU" WHEN YOU SNEEZE BECAUSE WHEN YOU SNEEZE, YOUR HEART STOPS FOR A MILLISECOND.



WHAT DO BULLET PROOF VESTS, FIRE ESCAPES, WINDSHIELD WIPERS AND LASER PRINTERS ALL HAVE IN COMMON? ALL ARE INVENTED BY WOMEN.

3

THE BEST TOURIST PLACE FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS

LOOKING FOR FUN POCKET-FRIENDLY PLACES **MAKE YOUR NEXT WEEKEND MEMORABLE ONE???**

1)Sanjay Gandhi National Park(Borivali)- Our very first to clothes and accessories stop on the fun express is SGNP. at a low cost of just ₹85 take an early morning scroll through nature where you get to spend your morning spotting deers, monkeys, lions and tigers or even taking a little dip in the water . a must visit especially during monsoon and i promise the wonders of nature will be worth the hike



2)Chhota Kashmir(Aarey Colony, Goregaon)- Want to spend a lazy weekend with friends? Does boating and a picnic in the lap of nature sound relaxing and refreshing? Well then Chhota Kashmir is just the right spot for your next Mumbai weekend getaway. Just for ₹20 per person, you can have the hands on experience of boating so plan your visit now.



3) Colaba Causeway (Colaba)- Looking to revamp your closet? then the causeway is just the place for you. From

cheap and affordable bags to shoes, this market has





4) Gateway of India(Churchgate)- Visit this iconic gate that has played a significant role in depicting the resilience and strength of our city. The best time to visit is at night when the gateway is lit up and looks absolutely enthralled against the backdrop of the Arabian Sea.



5) Elephanta caves (Gharapuri, Navi Mumbai): Is photography your passion? Or are you looking to take amazing pictures for your next social media post? Well, then Elephanta Caves is the place for you. The beautifully made architecture will not only give you the most aesthetically pleasing pictures but also will be a time to tap into the rich history of our

favorite city, Mumbai. Just a short ferry ride of ₹160 from the gateway of India will drop you at your destination.



SO WHAT ARE YOU WAITING FOR? GRAB A BUDDY AND GET GOING, AFTER ALL, IT IS A LONG LIST TO CHECK.....

> DIYA SHETTY SYBAF 137

UNLEASHING THE POWER OF AI

-ARYAN NAIK, SYBCOM(F)

Artificial Intelligence (AI) has emerged as a transformative aspects of daily life in India. From simplifying mundane tasks to driving innovations across industries, Al's impact is profound. As Indian students prepare to enter a world increasingly shaped by AI, understanding it becomes crucial.

The products and services which will make one's daily life easy:

1. Submagic

How do people add subtitles to their videos while speaking fast? They're not super smart or tech savvy, they just use this AI site. Over here you just post the video and it will add captions accordingly.

2. Chat GPT:

This has been one of those sites which made Al mainstream. It has crossed 100 million users in just 2 months. It's a chat box where you have to give prompts to the Al.

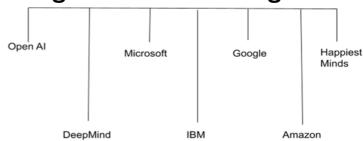
Some of the uses Chat GPT (which people are not aware of) are:

- 1. Writing songs.
- 2. Solving complex math questions
- 3. Writing codes (programming languages)





Organizations working on Al





3. Midjourney

Picture your favorite personality as the President or even Prime Minister doesn't that idea fascinate you?

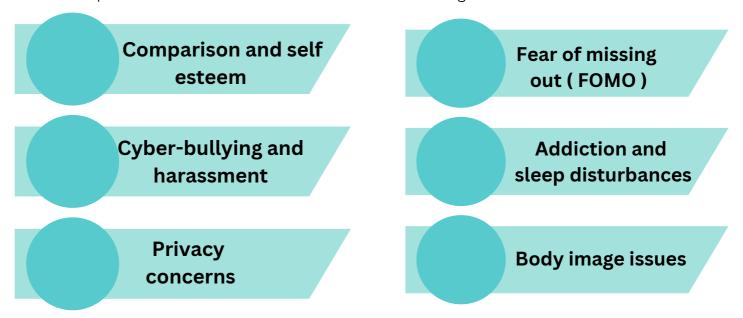
Now its possible to do that Using Al. Midjourney is such a site where you just have to give a proper prompt to the Al and after few minutes it'll present those pictures as per your choices.

4. Eightify

Watching videos just for the sake of your college project? This tool will just summarise the Youtube video for you. You don't have to watch the whole video. Just catch the summarised pointers the Al throws at you. It can summarise podcasts, theory subjects etc.

SOCIAL MEDIA AND ITS EFFECT ON MENTAL HEALTH

In today's digital age social media has become an integral part of our lives. While it offers numerous benefits such as instant communication and access to information, there is growing concern about its impact on mental health . this article explores the harmful effects on social media on our well being.



- Comparison and self esteem: Social media platforms often create an environment of constant comparison, leading to feelings of inadequacy and low self – esteem. Seeing carefully curated posts and comparing our lives to others can foster negative self perception.
- Fear of missing out (FOMO): The constant stream of updates on social media can intensify the fear of missing out on experiences, events, or opportunities. This can lead to anxiety and a sense of exclusion.
- Cyber-bullying and harassment: Social media provides a platform for cyberbullying, trolling, and harassment, which can have severe psychological consequences. The anonymity and distance afforded by social media can amplify the harmful impact of such behaviors.
- Addiction and sleep disturbances: Excessive use of social media can contribute to addiction-like behaviors, leading to reduced productivity, increased isolation and disrupted sleep patterns. The blue light emitted by screens can also interfere with melatonin production, affecting sleep quality.
- Body image issues: Social media's emphasis on appearance and unrealistic beauty standards can contribute to bosy dissatisfaction leading to body image issues.

It is crucial to use social media mindfully and strike a healthy balance between online interactions and real – life connections. Promoting positive online behavior, awareness of mental health issues, and encouraging support and emphathy within the digital realm can help mitigate some of the negative effects of social media on mental health.

BIKAS SAMANTA TYBFM 39

RIDDLES

- 1. I have eyes but can't see. Who am I?
- 2. I have cities, but no houses I have mountains but no trees, I have water but no fish. Who am I?
- 3. I have keys but can't open Lock. Who am I?



CHESS: MIND MAGIC

Checkmate your mind limit and conquer the chessboard of your life.....! -Anshika Gupta (FYBAF A)

But what makes chess extraordinary, what is in it for you? Here's why you should dive into the magic of 'CHESS'

- 1. Brain Boost: Chess enhances critical thinking and memory, giving your brain an IQ boost.
- **2. Unleash Imagination:** The Chessboard becomes your canvas, allowing you to craft daring and imaginative tactics to outmaneuver your opponent.
- **3. Masters of Strategy:** Chess teaches you the art of thinking several moves ahead , planning and adapting your approach to achieve victory.
- **4.Emotional Resilence :** Victories and setbacks are all parts of the chess journey, teaching you to gracefully handle success and learn from challenges.
- **5. Problem Solving Wizardry:** Every game is a puzzle waiting to be solved, encouraging you to devise creative and ingenious solutions. Are you ready to seize the challenge and make your score on the chessboard of life? EXPLORE, STRATEGIZE and CONQUER! May the brilliance of your mind reign supreme as you utter the triumphant words, "CHECKMATE".



Accountant's
Day
observed
every year
on July 1

National

Chartered

Doodle art By:-Hitesh Yadav TYBFM

Students and Teacher's Achievements



ACHIEVEMENTS OF TEACHERS

- On 28th July 2023, Prof. Alok Hardikar was felicitated by the University of Mumbai for his contribution to the Youth Festival (for the academic year 2022-2023) as the Zonal Coordinator.
- Prof. Simi Mulgaonkar completed PGDBM HRM from NMIMS Global Access School .
- Prof. Yogita Mahimkar was appointed as a member of the Vigilance Squad of Mumbai University. She visited a few colleges for supervising the University ATKT exams on 19th July 2023.

ACHIEVEMENTS OF STUDENTS

- On 28th July 2023, Fin-X felicitated 11 students of GSCC who successfully completed a course of Chartered Financial Expert (CFX).
- University of Mumbai conducted 56th Youth festival's Zonal round on Saturday, 12th August 2023 at Sheila Raheja School of Business Management & Research, Bandra East, in which, our college, Ghanshyamdas Saraf college of Commerce and arts, won 2 prizes.:
 - > 2nd Prize in Mehendi Ms. Fareen Yasin Shaikh TYBCBI Div. B.
 - > 3rd Prize in Elocution (English) **Ms. Misbah Noor Mohammad Selya** TYBCOM Div. A.
- Ms. Saima Mukadam ex-student of BAF secured the first position among many college students across Mumbai for the final exam of CFX. She was felicitated with trophy, certificate and cash price of Rs. 15.000.

RIDDLES - ANSWERS

- 1. Needles
- 2.Globe
- 3. Piano